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Cover

See Anja Hoffmann-Röder and Norbert Krause, pp. 387–391

The Golden Gate to Catalysis is opened by the use of gold compounds in homogenous catalysis. Due to their unique ability to activate carbon–carbon double and triple bonds, as well as C–H bonds, gold salts have emerged as highly active catalysts for the formation of C–C, C–O, C–N and C–S bonds. By using chiral allenes as substrates, gold catalysts can even be applied in stereoselective synthesis.

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CHEMICAL SCIENCE

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Chemical Science

February 2005/Volume 2/Issue 2 www.rsc.org/chemicalscience

EMERGING AREA

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The golden gate to catalysis

Anja Hoffmann-Röder and Norbert Krause*

Recent examples on the use of gold in homogeneous catalysis are summarised.



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COMMUNICATIONS

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Subtle factors are important: radical formation and transmetallation in reactions of butyl cuprates with cyclohexyl iodide

Steven H. Bertz,* Jason Human, Craig A. Ogle* and Paul Seagle

The reaction of butyl cuprates with CyI proceeds *via* radical and transmetallation pathways to a mixture of products, which depends upon subtle factors such as the surface properties of the reaction vessel, the kind of solvent still, and the lot of 'ultrapure' copper(I) salt.

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Cyclohydrocarbonylation of substituted alkynes and tandem cyclohydrocarbonylation–CO insertion of α -keto alkynes catalyzed by immobilized Co–Rh heterobimetallic nanoparticles

Kang Hyun Park, So Yeon Kim and Young Keun Chung*

The use of cobalt–rhodium (Co₂Rh₂) heterobimetallic nanoparticles in the cyclohydrocarbonylation of substituted alkynes and tandem cyclohydrocarbonylation–CO insertion of α -keto alkynes to give 2(3*H*)- or 2(5*H*)-furanones is described.

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Carbolithiation of *gem*-aryl disubstituted methylenecyclopropanes

Jin-Wen Huang and Min Shi*

Novel carbolithiation of *gem*-aryl disubstituted methylenecyclopropanes was disclosed by the treatment with BuLi in THF at -78 °C. The corresponding addition products can be obtained in good to high yields by quenching with various electrophiles.

401

Stereoselective oxidation of protected inositol derivatives catalyzed by inositol dehydrogenase from *Bacillus subtilis*

Richard Daniellou, Christopher P. Phenix, Pui Hang Tam, Michael C. Laliberte and David R. J. Palmer*

A nonpolar cavity in the active site in *Bacillus subtilis* inositol dehydrogenase allows stereoselective recognition of *myo*-inositol derivatives and disaccharides.

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Stereoselective synthesis of 2,5-disubstituted-1,4-oxathiane S-oxides

Simon T. Bedford, Richard S. Grainger,* Jonathan W. Steed and Patrizia Tisselli

 β -Allyloxy and β -propargyloxy *tert*-butyl sulfoxides undergo tandem sulfoxide eliminination–intramolecular sulfenic acid addition reactions to produce 1,4-oxathiane *S*-oxides.















R = methyl, allyl, benzyl, camphorsulfonyl...





Anion mediated structural motifs in silver(I) complexes with corannulene

Eric L. Elliott, Gerardo A. Hernández, Anthony Linden and Jay S. Siegel*

Three silver(I)-corannulene complexes are described, each displaying different silver–corannulene connectivity and 3-D topology.

Hydrogen bond directed self-assembly of core-substituted naphthalene bisimides with melamines in solution and at the graphite interface

Christoph Thalacker, Atsushi Miura, Steven De Feyter,* Frans C. De Schryver and Frank Würthner*

Core-substituted naphthalene bisimide dyes form triple hydrogen bonded arrays in solution with complementary melamine receptors.

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Antioxidant activity of olive phenols: mechanistic investigation and characterization of oxidation products by mass spectrometry

Marjolaine Roche, Claire Dufour,* Nathalie Mora and Olivier Dangles

The antioxidant activity of olive phenols was investigated using a DPPH test, a LC–MS characterization of the oxidation products and an analysis of the inhibition of lipid peroxidation in SDS micelles.

Preparation of bis(diazo) compounds incorporated into butadiyne and thiophene units and generation and characterization of their photoproducts

Fumika Morisaki, Masakuni Kurono, Katsuyuki Hirai and Hideo Tomioka*

Aryldiazomethyl substituents are introduced at the 1,4-positions of butadiyne and 2,5-positions of thiophene. Subsequent irradiation generates bis(carbenes) with singlet quinoidal diradical ground states with a singlet–triplet energy gap of <1 kcal mol⁻¹.

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Experimental charge density of a potential DHO synthetase inhibitor: dimethyl-*trans*-2-oxohexahydro-pyrimidine-4,6-dicarboxylate

David E. Hibbs,* Jacob Overgaard, Siân T. Howard and Thanh Ha Nguyen

An analysis of the electrostatic properties obtained from the experimental charge density of the title compound reveals its potential interaction sites with DHO synthetase.

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Hidemitsu Uno,* Hikaru Watanabe, Yuko Yamashita and Noboru Ono

A large cage of *ca*. 720 Å³ is formed between two tetrakis(dihydropentaceno)porphyrin molecules in the crystal.

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Synthesis and metal complexation properties of Ph-DTPA and Ph-TTHA: novel radionuclide chelating agents for use in nuclear medicine

Sébastien G. Gouin, Jean-François Gestin, Laurence Monrandeau, Fabienne Segat-Dioury, Jean Claude Meslin and David Deniaud*

Synthesis and metal complexation properties of new radionuclide chelating agents for use in nuclear medicine.

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The nucleoside transport proteins, NupC and NupG, from *Escherichia coli*: specific structural motifs necessary for the binding of ligands

Simon G. Patching, Stephen A. Baldwin, Alexander D. Baldwin, James D. Young, Maurice P. Gallagher, Peter J. F. Henderson and Richard B. Herbert*

A series of 46 natural nucleosides and analogues were tested as inhibitors of [U-¹⁴C]uridine uptake by the concentrative, H⁺-linked nucleoside transport proteins NupC and NupG from *Escherichia coli*.

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7-*N*,7'-*N*'-(1",2"-Dithianyl-3",6"-dimethylenyl)bismitomycin C: synthesis and nucleophilic activation of a dimeric mitomycin

Sang Hyup Lee and Harold Kohn*

Dimeric mitomycin provides high levels of DNA interstrand cross-links (ISC) under *nucleophilic* activation conditions.

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Combined epimerisation and acylation: Meerwein–Ponndorf–Verley–Oppenauer catalysts in action

Dirk Klomp, Kristina Djanashvili, Nina Cianfanelli Svennum, Nuttanun Chantapariyavat, Chung-Sing Wong, Filipe Vilela, Thomas Maschmeyer, Joop A. Peters and Ulf Hanefeld*

For the recovery of side-products of unselective alcohol syntheses and of kinetic resolutions a highly efficient epimerisation–acylation cascade was developed.

















Planar X - Y - Z - Y - X X - Y - Z - Y - X X = 0 X, Y, Z = N, CHNonplanar N = NN

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Overall yield 51%

Conformational properties of peptide fragments homologous to the 106–114 and 106–126 residues of the human prion protein: a CD and NMR spectroscopic study

Giuseppe Di Natale, Giuseppe Impellizzeri and Giuseppe Pappalardo*

CD experiments at different sodium dodecyl sulfate concentrations revealed the presence of a conformational polymorphism in a PrP[Ac-106–126-NH₂] peptide analogue.

Solid state conformations of symmetrical aromatic biheterocycles: an X-ray crystallographic investigation

Christopher M. Fitchett, Chris Richardson and Peter J. Steel*

Accurate low temperature X-ray crystal structures are reported for seven symmetrical biheterocycles, five of which have planar centrosymmetric conformations.

Synthesis of ¹⁸F-labelled cyclooxygenase-2 (COX-2) inhibitors *via* Stille reaction with 4-[¹⁸F]fluoroiodobenzene as radiotracers for positron emission tomography (PET)

Frank R. Wüst,* Aileen Höhne and Peter Metz

The Stille reaction with 4-[¹⁸F]fluoroiodobenzene, a novel approach for the synthesis of radiotracers for PET monitoring of COX-2 expression, is developed. ¹⁸F-Labelled COX-2 inhibitors [¹⁸F]-5 and [¹⁸F]-13 are obtained in radiochemical yields of 94% and 68%, respectively.

Role of the *peri*-effect in synthesis and reactivity of highly substituted naphthaldehydes: a novel backbone amide linker for solid-phase synthesis

Michael Pittelkow, Ulrik Boas, Mikkel Jessing, Knud J. Jensen and Jørn B. Christensen*

A convenient synthesis of a number of novel highly substituted naphthalene compounds and a facile synthetic route to the first backbone amide linker based on a trialkoxynaphthaldehyde has been developed.

An exploration of Suzuki aryl cross coupling chemistry involving [2.2]paracyclophane derivatives

Alex J. Roche* and Belgin Canturk

An examination into the scope and limitations of Suzuki aryl cross coupling chemistry using derivatives of [2.2]paracyclophane is described.





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Synthesis of sedamine by tethered cyclofunctionalisation

Roderick W. Bates* and Jutatip Boonsombat

A synthesis of (+)-sedamine has been achieved, using an isoxazolidine intermediate.

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The synthesis and conformation of oxygenated trianglimine macrocycles

Nikolai Kuhnert,* Ana Lopez-Periago and Giulia M. Rossignolo

The synthesis of a number of oxygen substituted aromatic dicarboxaldehydes is described, along with their reactivity in the [3 + 3] cyclocondensation reaction to give novel trianglimine macrocycles.

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Preparation of nitropyridines by nitration of pyridines with nitric acid

Alan R. Katritzky,* Eric F. V. Scriven, Suman Majumder, Rena G. Akhmedova, Anatoliy V. Vakulenko, Novruz G. Akhmedov, Ramiah Murugan and Khalil A. Abboud

Nitration of pyridines 1a-o with nitric acid in trifluoroacetic anhydride, gave the corresponding nitropyridines 6a-o' in yields of 10-83%. An X-ray study on 6o' was conducted in order to confirm the structure.

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Biosynthesis of irregular diterpenes in *Anisotome lyallii* by head-to-head coupling of geranyl diphosphate

John W. van Klink,* Hans Becker and Nigel B. Perry

Biosynthesis of irregular diterpenes in *Anisotome via* the MEP pathway through head-to-head coupling of two GPP units.









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FORTHCOMING ARTICLES

Emerging Area: Asymmetric organocatalysis Jayasree Seayad and Benjamin List (**DOI**: 10.1039/b415217b)

Evidence for dimer formation by an amphiphilic heptapeptide that mediates chloride and carboxyfluorescein release from liposomes

Robert Pajewski, Riccardo Ferdani, Jolanta Pajewska, Natasha Djedovič, Paul H. Schlesinger and George W. Gokel (**DOI**: 10.1039/b417009a)

Preparation and unique circular dichroism phenomena of urea-functionalized self-folding resorcinarenes bearing chiral termini through asymmetric hydrogen bonding belts

Osamu Hayashida, Jun-ichi Ito, Shinji Matsumoto and Itaru Hamachi (DOI: 10.1039/b418880b)

The first total synthesis of kwakhurin, a characteristic component of a rejuvenating plant, "kwao keur": toward an efficient synthetic route to phytoestrogenic isoflavones Fumihiro Ito, Misako Iwasaki, Toshiko Watanabe, Tsutomu Ishikawa and Yoshihiro Higuchi (DOI: 10.1039/b414955f)

NMR characterization of isoniazid-NAD adducts of pyridinium-type as possible inhibitors of InhA reductase of Mycobacterium tuberculosis

Sylvain Broussy, Vania Bernardes-Génisson, Yannick Coppel, Annaïk Quémard, Jean Bernadou and Bernard Meunier (DOI: 10.1039/b417698g)

Aromatic nitrations in ionic liquids. Acetyl nitrate nitrations in [bmpy][N(Tf)₂] and [bmpy][OTf], and the recycling of ionic liquids

Emilie Dal and N. Llewellyn Lancaster (DOI: 10.1039/b417152g)

Synthesis and photochemical properties of photoactivated antitumor prodrugs releasing 5-fluorouracil Zhouen Zhang, Hiroshi Hatta, Takeo Ito and Sei-ichi Nishimoto (**DOI**: 10.1039/b417734g)

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